

What you will learn about:
Distance Formula
Slope and Midpoint

Distance Formula
 $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2)$

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

Find the distance between the two points.

x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2
 $(2, -8), (-3, 3)$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \sqrt{(-3 - 2)^2 + (3 - (-8))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(-5)^2 + (11)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{25 + 121} \\ &= \sqrt{146} \end{aligned}$$

x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2
 $(5, 8), (-2, 3)$

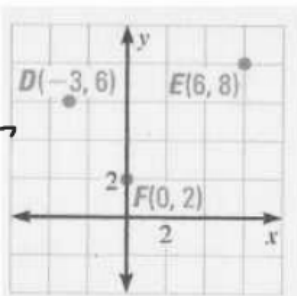
$$\begin{aligned} d &= \sqrt{(-2 - 5)^2 + (3 - 8)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(-7)^2 + (-5)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{49 + 25} = \sqrt{74} \end{aligned}$$

Find the distance between each pair of points.

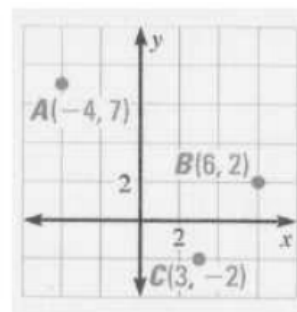
$$DE = \sqrt{85}$$

$$\begin{aligned} EF &= \sqrt{(6 - 0)^2 + (8 - 2)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{6^2 + 6^2} \\ &= \sqrt{36 + 36} \\ &= \sqrt{72} \\ &= 6\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} DF &= \sqrt{(-3 - 0)^2 + (6 - 2)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(-3)^2 + (4)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{9 + 16} \\ &= \sqrt{25} = 5 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} DE &= \sqrt{(6 - (-3))^2 + (8 - 6)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{9^2 + 2^2} \\ &= \sqrt{81 + 4} \\ &= \sqrt{85} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} AB &= \sqrt{(6 - (-4))^2 + (2 - 7)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{10^2 + (-5)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{125} = 5\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$AB = \sqrt{125}$$

$$BC = 5$$

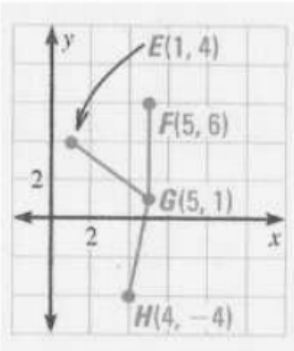
$$AC = \sqrt{130}$$

$$EG = \sqrt{25} = 5$$

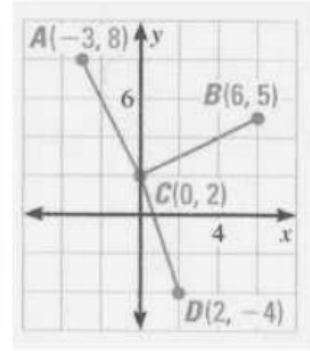
$$FG = \sqrt{25} = 5$$

$$GH = \sqrt{26}$$

Find the lengths of the segments. Tell whether any of the segments have the same measure.



$$\overline{EG} \cong \overline{FG}$$



$$\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BC}$$

$$AC = \sqrt{45}$$

$$BC = \sqrt{45}$$

$$DC = \sqrt{40}$$

Use the Distance formula to decide whether $\overline{PQ} \cong \overline{QR}$

$$P(4, -4)$$

$$P(5, 1)$$

$$P(-2, 0)$$

$$Q(1, -6)$$

$$Q(-5, -7)$$

$$Q(10, -14)$$

$$R(-1, -3)$$

$$R(-3, 6)$$

$$R(-4, -2)$$